

Previous references.

File No. 50-16

Serial Nos. 5-7

Later references.

San 50-16 3ls 9, 10.

" 50-18 88 1-5-✓

" 50-24 80 (2, 3, 4, 7, 8, 11, 12)

1917. ✓
(San 2)

Signature

GENERAL AND REVENUE SECRETARIAT.

Serial Nos. 5-7

Part B for March '17

SUBJECT.

Memorandum by the *Regent* in
the lines of conducting "Debt Survey" in the
two typical hobbies of *Sagar* & *Josinpur*

Record

(P) 15
(E)

PSN
9.6.17

1916-7

GENERAL AND REVENUE SECRETARIAT.

(Saucy)

NOTES.

File No. 50-16

FILE HEADING.

Debt Survey in the Mahad

From

The Secy to the M. J. Committee, Kadur District

No. 285

Dated

1.2.17

Received

3.2.17

Diary No.

2389

Enclos.

Spare Copies.

Serial No.

BRIEF ABSTRACT OF LETTER.

With refce to g.o. no. 1350-3 of 16.8.16 & this office letter no. 4344 of 10.1.17 ^{San 96-15-4} submits a copy of a memorandum by the Dy Registrar of Cooperative Societies indicating the lines of conducting "debt Survey" in the two typical hollies of Sagar & Lannipur & requests sanction to the proposals of the M. J. Committee on the subject. ^{San 50-16-8}

NOTES AND ORDERS.

In accordance with the Dy Registrar's memo, the following additional items of expenditure are proposed in connection with the debt Survey:-

- (1) Two Beans on Rs 7 each - one to each of the two Inspectors Sanctd in g.o. of 16.8.16

Serial
No.

(2) daily battha at Rs 2-8-4 and mileage at 6 annas a mile to the Inspectors whenever they travel more than 8 miles (Branch II may be consulted in regard to these rates).
Subd^d for orders.

Bd. 39

7.2.17

Bd

8/2

for II

18

9/2-17

3) It is financially objectionable to grant special rates of battha and mileage - A definite rate of pay for the Inspectors has been fixed, and if suitable hands are appointed there is no reason why special rates of battha be given in addition -

4) The Inspectors who are allowed during the period of their deputation or temporary employment in accordance with the H.S.R.

And the rates admissible under the ordinary rules are sufficient. Being allowed the Inspectors with the rate fixed to 50 paise their usual rate - Their work is apparently not too heavy and is confined to short distances of less than 20 miles - No question of mileage ordinarily arises -

for IV).

18

19.2.17.

5) Subd^d with a draft of 9.0. be appl.

Bd. 39

7.2.17

Bd

22/2

fl. Secy.)

18

22/2-17

File (San 50-16) not filed
Sm. Secy. in K. Secy. Dist. Secy.
Subd^d 10/11/16

18.6.17 : 1773-16

on
2/2

on file below
Orders regarding battha
Summarily Survey in
Kandur Dist. III

LB NOTE - Contn. sheet.

$\frac{8.3.17}{13}$
 $\frac{13}{10} 3$

~~102~~
12/3-17

no. 285
Encl 1

Office of the Malnad Improvement Committee,
Shimoga District.

Dated Shimoga, 1st February 1917.

From.

Jan 50-16-5
S.N. Appanna Iyengar, Esq., B.A., B.L.,
Secretary, Malnad Improvement Committee,
Shimoga District.

To.

D.M. Narasinga Rao, Esq., B.A., B.L.,
~~Secretary~~ Secretary to the Government of Mysore,
~~General Department~~ Bangalore.

Sir,

J.
x 86:3 in
linkable
slip file

Adverting to Government Order No. 1350-3 Sany.
96-15-4 dated 16th August 1916 and letter No. 4344 Sany.
50-16-3 dated 10th January 1917 from the Secretary to Govern-
ment, General Department, in the matter of deciding the lines
on which the "Debt Survey" of the two selected hoblies in
Shimoga district is to be conducted, I have the honor to
submit in continuation of my letter No. 285 dated 18th Jany.
1917 a copy of the memorandum received with D.O. No. 50 dated
3rd January 1917 from the Deputy Registrar of Co-operative
Societies in Mysore suggesting the lines on which the - -
"Debt Survey" of the two typical malnad hoblies of Sagar and
Laxmipur are to be conducted and to state that the work is
proposed by the Deputy Registrar of Co-operative Societies
to be carried out by two Inspectors of the Co-operative -
Department under the guidance of a Co-operative Officer, who
should furnish the Malnad Improvement Committee of Shimoga
with a report on the completion of the survey. The cost of
the establishment is proposed by the Deputy Registrar to be
Rs 1216 or about 1250/-.

2. The subject was discussed by the Malnad Improvement
Committee

12 FEB 1917

1916-17

From

The Secretary, Malnad Improvement
Committee, Shimoga District.

To The Secretary to the Government of
Mysore, General Department,
Bangalore.

Dated 1st

Despatched 1st Feb. 1917.

Received

General No. 285 Enc. 1
No.

Enclosure No. 1

S u b j e c t.

Requests sanction to conduct
Debt Survey on the lines suggested by the
Deputy Registrar of Co-operative Societies.

(5)

Committee of Shimoga at its meeting held on the 19th January 1917 and the following resolution was passed by that body:- "The Committee approve of the Deputy Registrar's suggestions and accept the conditions proposed by him. They should like the survey to be completed within the four months from 1st February 1917 to 31st May 1917." The Deputy Registrar of Co-operative Societies has in anticipation of sanction been requested to start the work from 1st February 1917.

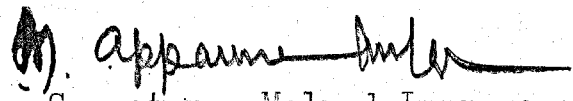
3. A sum of Rs 1,000/- has been provided in the budget of the Committee towards the cost of this survey. The excess expenditure proposed by the Deputy Registrar will be met by re-appropriation.

4. Under the circumstances, I request early sanction may be accorded to the proposals of the Committee.

I have the honor to be,

S i r,

Your most obedient servant,


Secretary, Malnad Improvement
Committee, Shimoga District.

DEBT SURVEY IN PORTIONS OF THE SAGAR AND NAGAR TALUKS.

The central Malnad Committee proposes to conduct a Debt survey of the Laxmipur hobli in the Nagar taluk and the Sagar hobli in the Sagar taluk and it requests the Registrar of Co-operative Societies to indicate the lines on which the survey should proceed.

The decision to conduct the survey was arrived at by the Malnad Committee as the result of a suggestion made by the Registrar of Co-operative Societies for a complete and comprehensive examination of agricultural condition of the malnad. It is rather unfortunate that the survey is proposed to be confined to two hoblies. It is true that a survey, however restricted in scope, limited to extent or incomplete in details, is better than none as it will yield results of great value and utility though of strictly local application. But if it is the intention of the Malnad Committee, as I believe it is, to tackle the general question of malnad indebtedness and the best means of relieving it, I think it necessary that the area covered by the survey should be much wider than now contemplated. A beginning may be made in the two hoblies selected by the Malnad Committee but the work should be extended to other areas as funds become available.

The debt survey contemplated by the Malnad Committee is not, I believe, a collection of figures showing merely the indebtedness of a number of families. If it were only that, it is not of much value and does not justify the expenditure involved. I take it that it is intended to collect complete and, as far as possible, accurate information regarding the social, educational and - - economic position of every family that comes under survey. The earning capacity of the family, the actual

earnings, the actual expenditure, the extent, period and causes of its indebtedness and the possibility of its working itself into an independant position-these and various other details of a similar character should be carefully examined and the results noted. The general standard of comfort, of cleanliness, of education and of living obtaining in the family should also be observed. When these details have been collected with respect to every family in the two hoblies, we will have reliable data for practical action. I enclose the forms which I would require those conducting the survey to use for recording the results of their enquiry.

The working is far from being as simple as it might at first sight appear. The people undertaking the work will have to be men specially trained to it. They must visit every village, and in each village, every family in the area entrusted to them and secure the information required by them with tact and persuasion. The information thus obtained should be verified by inquiries made among the local money-lenders, those acquainted with the condition of the families under investigation and those familiar with the area of survey. Reference will also have to be made to the records available in the taluk Sub Registrars' Offices. Where there are co-operative Societies, advantage should be taken of their existence to get from them all the details that they can supply.

I would propose that the work of enquiry should be entrusted to two Inspectors belonging to the Co-operative Department. The Registrar may be requested to lend the services of two trained Inspectors. The work is arduous and I would suggest the salary of these men being fixed at not less than Rs 60/- per mensem. They should be given a daily batta of Rs 2-8-0 and mileage at the rate of annas six a mile whenever they travel more than eight miles.

eight miles. They should also have the services of a peon on about Rs 7/- per mensem. The Inspectors should be required to work under the Co-operative Department and the officer who guides their work, should furnish the Malnad Committee with a report on the completion of the survey.

The Laxmipur hobli consists of 25 villages with a population of 6,600 and the Sagar hobli of 40 villages with a population of 13,500. I think that it will take about four months for the two Inspectors to complete their work in this area. The cost of the survey will thus be as follows:-

Salary of two Inspectors
at Rs 60/- per mensem Rs 480/-

Pay of two peons at Rs 7/-
each per mensem Rs 56/-

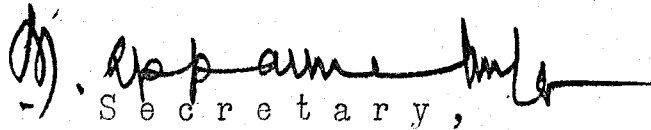
Travelling allowance to Inspectors and
peons at Rs 170/- per mensem... .. Rs 680/-

T o t a l Rs 1216/-

or about Rs 1250/-

Sd/ R. Ranga Rao,
Deputy Registrar.

" C o p y "


Secretary,

Malnad Improvement Committee,
Shimoga District.

H.N.K. 

FAMILY AS THE UNIT OF ENQUIRY.

1. Name of head of the family... ..
- A g e
- Place of birth
- O c c u p a t i o n
- Members of the family - whether male or female, whether dependants or earners.. ...
- Literate or not
- How many rooms in the house.. ...
- General health of family

2. The total worth of the family

- (a) Lands
 - Dry Wet Garden Assessment ...
- (b) H o u s e s
- (c) C a t t l e
- (d) Carts, ploughs and implements.. ...
- (e) Stock of grain, fodder and manure
(for house use or sale). ...
- (f) J e w e l l e r y... ..
- (g) Money lending.. ...
- (h) M i s c e l l a n e o u s.
- T o t a l

3. Total income of the family-

(a) Major income

- i. Kandies of crop
 - dry wet garden value ...
- ii. Straw and grass harvested ...
- iii. Interest by lending. How much.

(b) Miscellaneous income.

- i. By sale of milk, butter, firewood &c.
- ii. By cooli work
- iii. By home industries viz. weaving, carpentry, smithy, washing, cattle and sheep rearing &c...

Total income of (a) and (b)

4. Total expenditure of the family.

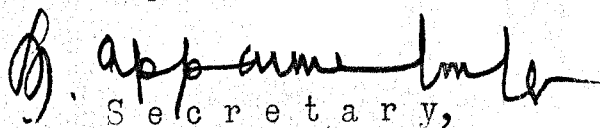
- i. House-hold expenses such as food &c ...
- ii. Clothing
- iii. Jewellery..
- iv. Religious and other ceremonies
- v. Education..
- vi. Medical aid
- vii. Government assessment... ..
- viii. Expenses of cultivation.
- ix. Interest on loans borrowed and repayment
of loan if any
- x. Any other item

Total expenditure

- 5. Whether indebted or not? To what extent? At what rates of interest? Are there any onerous conditions attached eg., that the produce raised by the borrower should be sold to the lender. Why was the loan raised, from whom, for ~~what~~ ^{what} period, has it been continuing?
- 6. Is the interest and instalment of loan ~~paid~~ ^{paid} regularly. If not why?
- 7. How much loan is required for completely discharging old debts and for what period? ...
- 8. What is the security available
- 9. Any possible scope for increasing the income or saving in expenditure

Sd/ R. Ranga Rao,
Deputy Registrar

" C o p y "


Secretary,

Malnad Improvement Committee,
Shimoga District.

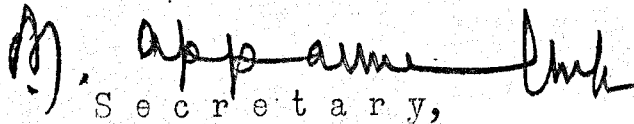
H.N.K.

Abstract of information of each village.

1. Name of the taluk and hobli.
2. Name of the village.
3. Population of the village as per census of 1881, 1891, 1901 and 1911.
4. Number of houses.
(terraced, tiled, mudroofed, and thatched)
5. Number of Khates in the village, number of ploughs and cattle.
6. Water supply.
7. General condition of health.
8. Jamabandi of the village showing the demand and collection for the past two or three years.
9. Occupations in the village. Number of families engaged in each.
10. Total indebtedness in the village.
11. Amount required for relieving indebtedness in deserving cases.
12. Can a Co-operative Society in the place take up the work.

Sd/ R. Ranga Rao,
Deputy Registrar.

" C o p y "


Secretary,

Malnad Improvement Committee,
Shimoga District.

R e a d : -

Government Order No. 1350-3/Sany.
96-15-4 dated the 16th August 1916
sanctioning (1) the proposal of the
Malnad Improvement Committee of the
Shimoga District to make a debt

1. Sagar hobli of Sagar Taluk.
2. Laxmipur hobli of Nagar Taluk.

survey in the marginally noted
two typical malnad hoblies and (2)
the entertainment of two Inspectors
on a pay of Rs. 60 each per mensem
for a period of four months for

*of Co-operative Societies on the
lines on which the survey is to be
conducted*

conducting the survey & *calling for a
report in consultation with the Registrar*

2. Letter No. 285 dated the 1st
February 1917 from the Secretary to
the Malnad Improvement Committee &
Shimoga District, submitting a copy
of a memorandum from the Deputy
Registrar of Co-operative Societies
in Mysore suggesting ~~the~~ lines on which
the debt survey is to be conducted
and stating that the Malnad Improve-
ment Committee having approved of
the Deputy Registrar's suggestions
and the conditions proposed by him,
the latter officer has, in anticipation
of sanction of Government, been
requested to start the work from the
1st February 1917.

Order No. ~~555~~ 3-7 San 50-16-6

Dated Bangalore 24-2-1917.

Government direct

*K.H. (10)
24/2*

Government direct that the "debt survey" be conducted in the first instance in the Sagar Hobli of the Sagar Taluk and Laxmipur hobli of the Nagar Taluk on the lines suggested by the Deputy Registrar of Cooperative Societies. The question of extending the survey to other areas will be considered on receipt of a report from the Malnad Improvement Committee on the completion of the survey in the two hoblis now selected.

2. The Registrar of Co-operative Societies is requested to lend the Malnad Improvement Committee the services of two trained Inspectors and to afford other needful -- facilities for the successful -- conduct of the survey.

3. Each of the Inspectors will be allowed the services of a peon on Rs. 7/- per mensem temporarily during the period of survey .

4. The Inspectors and the peons will be allowed to draw the travelling allowances ~~at the ordinary rates~~ admissible to them under the Mysore Service Regulations

5. The charge on account of the debt survey will be met from the provision of Rs. 1000 made therefor in the current year's budget programme of

the

the Malnad Improvement Committee, any excess over that sum being provided for by a reappropriation of grants at the disposal of the Committee.

hD
21.2

129

over 23/✓

Secretary to Government,
General Department.

To

125

- The Deputy Commissioners and
Chairman, M.I. Committee, Shimoga
Dt.
- ~~The Secretary, M.I. Committee,~~
Shimoga District.
- ~~The Secretary, M.I. Committee,~~
Hassan and Kadur Districts.
- The Registrar of Co-operative
Societies in Mysore.
- The Comptroller, Mysore Government.

MK.

No. 4876 C.S.

OFFICE OF THE
REGISTRAR OF CO-OPERATIVE SOCIETIES
IN MYSORE.

ENCLS. *ie*

Dated, Bangalore, 3rd March

1917

D 27/2

From

M. A. NARAYAN AYANGAR, Esq., B.A., B.L.,

Registrar of Co-operative Societies in Mysore,

BANGALORE.

To

D.M. Narasinga Rao, Esq., B.A. B.L.,

SECRETARY TO THE GOVERNMENT

OF HIS HIGHNESS THE MAHARAJA OF MYSORE,

Genl. Department ~~of Education and Public Instruction,~~

BANGALORE.

San 50-16-7

SIR,

With reference to Government Order No.5553-7/San.

50-16-6 dated the 24th February 1917, I have the honor to state that I have placed the services of Messrs. N.R. Nagarkar, B.A. and S. Venkataramaiya, B.A. two of my trained Inspectors, at the disposal of the Malnad Improvement Committee for a period of four months for the conduct of a Debt Survey in the - Lakshmipura Hobli of the Nagar Taluk and the Kasaba Hobli of the Sagar Taluk. I have also asked the Deputy Registrar of Co-operative Societies to render all possible help in the matter.

I have the honor to be,

Sir,

Your most obedient servant,

M.A. Narasinga Rao

R E G I S T R A R.

MNN.

From.

M. A. NARAYAN AYANGAR, Esq., B.A., B.L.,
Registrar of Co-operative Societies
IN MYSORE.

To

Secretary to the Government

OF H. H. THE MAHARAJA OF MYSORE,

General ~~Depts. of Education and Agriculture,~~
BANGALORE.

Dated Bangalore

3.3.1917

1917.

Despatched

Received

General No. 4875 C.S.

Enclosure No. *nil*

Reference *Govt. order no*
5553-71 *Sau* 50-16-6 dated
24.2.17
States that the Service &
two inspectors of
Co-operative Societies
have been placed at
the disposal of the
Maharaja Improvement
Committee for the
conduct of Debt Survey
for four months.